

# **Statement of Investment Objectives and Policy Guidelines**

## **FOR**

# DAYTONA STATE COLLEGE FOUNDATION

Amended: March 28, 2018

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## Introduction

The Daytona State College Foundation (the "Foundation") is a not-for-profit, Internal Revenue Code 501(c)(3) corporation chartered under Florida Statutes and is governed by the District Board of Trustees of Daytona State College (the "College"). The Foundation is supported by contributions, donations, bequests, and such other gifts or services that contribute to its mission of providing financial support to students and programs of the College.

The Foundation Board of Directors (the "Board") hereby adopts this Investment Policy Statement ("Policy Statement") to establish a clear understanding between the Investment Committee Members of the Foundation (the "Committee"), the Board, and the Investment Advisor as to the objectives and policies applicable to the Foundation's investment portfolio (the "Fund").

In considering and managing the Fund, the Foundation will strive at all time to be in compliance with the Florida Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (FUPMIFA). The Foundation has arrived at this Policy Statement through careful study of the returns and risks associated with alternative investment strategies in relation to the current and projected liabilities of the Fund.

The Foundation has adopted a long-term investment horizon such that the chances and duration of investment losses are carefully weighed against the long-term potential for appreciation of assets.

## **Purpose**

The main investment objective of the Fund is to achieve long-term growth of Fund assets by maximizing long-term rate of return on investments and minimizing risk of loss to fulfill the Foundation's current and long-term spending policies.

The purpose of this Policy Statement is to achieve the following:

- 1. Document investment objectives, performance expectations and investment guidelines for Fund assets.
- 2. Establish an appropriate investment strategy for managing all Fund assets, including an investment time horizon, risk tolerance ranges and asset allocation to provide sufficient diversification and overall return over the long-term time horizon of the Fund.
- 3. Establish investment guidelines to control overall risk and liquidity.
- 4. Establish periodic performance reporting requirements to monitor investment results and confirm that the investment policy is being followed.
- 5. Comply with fiduciary, prudence, due diligence and legal requirements for Fund assets.

## **Investment Authority**

The Committee serves as advisory to the Board and will have the responsibility and authority to oversee certain policies and procedures related to the operation and administration of the Fund. The Committee will have authority to implement the investment policy and guidelines in the best interest of the Fund to best satisfy the purposes of the Fund. In implementing this Policy Statement, the Board believes it may delegate certain functions to:

- 1. An investment advisor ("Advisor") to assist the Committee in the investment process and to maintain compliance with this Policy Statement. The Advisor may assist in establishing investment policy objectives and guidelines. The Advisor will adjust asset allocation for the Fund subject to the guidelines and limitations set forth in this Policy Statement. The Advisor will also select investment managers ("Managers") and strategies consistent with its role as a fiduciary for the Fund. The investment vehicles allowed may include mutual funds, commingled trusts, separate accounts, limited partnerships and other investment vehicles deemed to be appropriate by the Advisor. The Advisor is also responsible for monitoring and reviewing investment managers; measuring and evaluating performance; and other tasks as deemed appropriate in its role as Advisor for Fund assets. The Advisor may also select investments with discretion to purchase, sell, or hold specific securities, such as Exchange Traded Funds, that will be used to meet the Fund's investment objectives. The Advisor shall never take possession of securities, cash or other assets of the Fund, all of which shall be held by the custodian. The Advisor must be registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission.
- 2. A custodian selected by the Fund to maintain possession of physical securities and records of street name securities owned by the Fund, collect dividend and interest payments, redeem maturing securities, and effect receipt and delivery following purchases and sales. The custodian may also perform regular accounting of all assets owned, purchased, or sold, as well as movement of assets into and out of the Fund.
- 3. A trustee appointed by the Fund, such as a bank trust department, if the Fund does not have its own Trustees, to assume fiduciary responsibility for the administration of Fund assets; provided, however, that if the Board shall have appointed an investment advisor, then any trustee appointed under this paragraph shall have no authority with respect to selection of investments.
- 4. Specialists such as attorneys, auditors, actuaries and, retirement plan consultants to assist the Board in meeting its responsibilities and obligations to administer Fund assets prudently.

## **Spending Policy**

The Foundation's spending policy reflects the fundamental objective of preserving and enhancing the resources of the Foundation both at present and in the future. The objective is to provide a steady, growing income stream to support the Foundation's mission while providing sufficient reinvestment to protect the Fund from inflation.

Endowment annual spending will be set at maximum range up to 5% of the most recent three-year moving average of the market value of the Fund as of December 31 every year. The Foundation will determine, on an annual basis, the cash flow needs for the following year.

The Board hereby deems that all expenditures such as scholarships approved by the Board will be funded, first from the earnings on endowments, second from donations specifically designated by the donors to be used for scholarships, and finally from all other sources. The Board considers approval of scholarships to be authorized appropriations.

Per FUPMIFA, seven criteria will guide the Foundation in its yearly expenditure decisions:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the endowment fund;
- 2. The mission of the Foundation and its Fund;
- 3. General economic conditions;
- 4. Possible effect of inflation or deflation;
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- 6. Other resources of the Foundation; and,
- 7. The Policy Statement of the Foundation.

## **Statement of Investment Objectives**

The primary investment objective of the Fund is to achieve long term total returns through asset appreciation and income generation combined to offset the Foundation's "Hurdle Rate" (a combination of the annual spending rate plus inflation), consistent with prudent levels of risk. In addition, the investment objectives of the Fund are as follows:

- 1. To invest assets of the Fund in a manner consistent with the following fiduciary standards:
  (a) all transactions undertaken must be for the sole interest of Fund beneficiaries, and (b) assets are to be diversified in order to minimize the impact of large losses from individual investments.
- 2. To provide for funding and anticipated withdrawals on a continuing basis for spending policy needs and reasonable expenses of operation of the Fund.
- 3. To enhance the value of Fund assets in real terms over the long-term through asset appreciation and income generation, while maintaining a reasonable investment risk profile and considering expected potential tax consequences, if any, of decisions or strategies.
- 4. Subject to performance expectations over the long-term, to minimize principal fluctuations over the Time Horizon (as defined below).
- 5. To achieve a long-term level of return commensurate with contemporary economic conditions and equal to or exceeding the investment objective set forth in this Policy Statement under the section labeled "Performance Expectations".

## **Investment Guidelines**

Within this section of the Policy Statement, several terms will be used to articulate various investment concepts. The descriptions are meant to be general and may share investments otherwise considered to be in the same asset class. They are:

"Growth Assets" - a collection of investments and/or asset classes whose primary risk and return characteristics are focused on capital appreciation. Investments within the Growth Assets category can include income and risk mitigating characteristics, so long as the predominant investment risk and return characteristic is capital appreciation. Examples of such investments or asset classes are: domestic and international equities or equity funds, private or leveraged equity, certain real estate investments, and hedge funds focused on equity risk mitigation or equity-like returns.

"Income Assets" - a collection of investments and/or asset classes whose primary risk and return characteristics are focused on income generation. Investments within the Income Assets category can include capital appreciation and risk mitigating characteristics, so long as the primary investment risk and return characteristic is income generation. Examples of such investments or asset classes are: fixed income securities, guaranteed investment contracts, certain real estate investments, and hedge funds focused on interest rate risk mitigation or income investment-like returns.

"Real Return Assets" - a collection of investments and/or asset classes whose primary risk and return characteristics are focused on real returns after inflation. Investments within the Real Return category can include inflation-protected securities, commodities, certain real estate investments and hedge funds.

#### Time Horizon

The Fund's investment objectives are based on a long-term investment horizon ("Time Horizon") of five years or longer. Interim fluctuations should be viewed with appropriate perspective. The Board has adopted a long-term investment horizon such that the risks and duration of investment losses are carefully weighed against the long-term potential for appreciation of assets.

## Liquidity and Diversification

In general, the Fund may hold some cash, cash equivalent, and/or money market funds for near-term Fund spending needs and expenses (the "Fund Distributions"). Remaining assets will be invested in longer-term investments and shall be diversified with the intent to minimize the risk of long-term investment losses. Consequently, the total portfolio will be constructed and maintained to provide diversification with regard to the concentration of holdings in individual issues, issuers, countries, governments or industries.

#### **Asset Allocation**

The Board believes that to achieve the greatest likelihood of meeting the Fund's investment objectives and the best balance between risk and return for optimal diversification, assets will be invested in accordance with the targets for each asset class as follows to achieve an average total annual rate of return that is equal to or greater than the Fund's target rate of return over the long-term, as described in the section titled "Performance Expectations".

	Asset We	Asset Weightings	
Asset Classes	Range	Target	
Growth Assets			
Domestic Equity	19% - 59%	39%	
International Equity	1% - 41%	21%	
Other	0% - 20%	0%	
Income Assets Fixed Income	20% - 60%	40%	
Other	0% - 20%	0%	
Real Return Assets	0% - 20%	0%	
Cash Equivalents	0% - 20%	0%	

The Advisor and each Manager will be evaluated against their peers on the performance of the total funds under their direct management.

#### **Earnings Allocation**

At the end of each quarter, all investment interest and dividends, excluding Whisper Oaks and special projects, (collectively the "earnings") are calculated by Foundation and/or College staff. All investment management and/or service fees will be deducted from these earnings to determine the net earnings. All fees will be allocated to the Foundation's administrative account. Then, net earnings will be distributed as follows: 20% deposited in the administrative account, and 80% will be allocated to all eligible accounts in accordance with the fund balance calculation formula developed by the Foundation. Annually the gains/losses both realized and unrealized will be handled in the same manner as stated above.

The earnings on Whisper Oaks, which is a real estate investment property, not managed by the investment Advisor, will be disbursed quarterly into the Foundation's Whisper Oaks project account. Annually, this amount will be utilized to offset the balance of the investment in real property on those accounts/ projects that hold a portion of this investment based on their respective shares.

Special projects will receive quarterly allocation of all of their own earnings and fees.

## Rebalancing Philosophy

The asset allocation range established by this Policy Statement represents a long-term perspective. As such, rapid unanticipated market shifts or changes in economic conditions may cause the asset mix to fall outside Policy Statement ranges. When allocations breach the specified ranges, the Advisor will rebalance the assets within the specified ranges. The Advisor may also rebalance based on market conditions.

## Principal Preservation Account

There will be an investment account created separate from the Fund for the purpose of principal preservation of eligible temporarily restricted funds ("Principal Preservation Account") as deemed by the Committee, with a target asset allocation of 100% in cash equivalents; money market funds, bank certificates of deposit, local government investment pools, or other safe and liquid investments with a time horizon or maturity of no greater than 18-months.

This Principal Preservation Account will serve as a buffer protecting the Foundation's mission from severe or prolonged market downturns. The account will be funded from investment interest, dividends, and realized or unrealized gains, until it reaches an average of two (2) years of mission-related expenses. The Committee will review the account balance regularly and approve Foundation use of the funds in this account in lieu of the main investment Fund, for mission-related expenditures in the event there should be a prolonged equity market correction of losses greater than 10% from peak market values lasting over six months or when needs arise. If funds are used, the Foundation may replenish this account when market conditions stabilize as previously described.

#### Risk Tolerance

Subject to investment objectives and performance expectations, the Fund will be managed in a style that seeks to minimize principal fluctuations over the established Time Horizon.

## **Performance Expectations**

Over the long-term, five years or longer, the performance objective for the Fund will be to achieve an average total annual rate of return that is equal to or greater than the Fund's Hurdle Rate. Additionally, it is expected that the annual rate of return on Fund assets will be commensurate with the then prevailing investment environment. Measurement of this return expectation will be judged by reviewing returns in the context of industry standard benchmarks, peer universe comparisons for individual Fund investments and blended benchmark comparisons for the Fund in its entirety.

## **Selection of Investment Managers**

The Advisor shall prudently select appropriate Managers to invest the assets of the Fund. Managers must meet the following criteria:

- The Manager must provide historical quarterly performance data compliant with Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®), Securities & Exchange Commission ("SEC"), Financial Industry Regulatory Agency ("FINRA") or industry recognized standards, as appropriate.
- The Manager must provide detailed information on the history of the firm, key personnel, support personnel, key clients, and fee schedule (including most-favored-nation clauses). This information can be a copy of a recent Request for Proposal ("RFP") completed by the Manager or regulatory disclosure.
- The Manager must clearly articulate the investment strategy that will be followed and document that the strategy has been successfully adhered to over time.
- The investment professionals making the investment decisions must have a minimum of three (3) years of experience managing similar strategies either at their current firm or at previous firms.
- Where other than common funds such as mutual funds or commingled trusts are utilized, the Manager must confirm receipt, understanding and adherence to this Policy Statement and any investment specific policies by signing a consent form provided to the Manager prior to investment of Fund assets.

## **Guidelines for Portfolio Holdings**

## Direct Investments by Advisor

Every effort shall be made, to the extent practical, prudent and appropriate, to select investments that have investment objectives and policies that are consistent with this Policy Statement (as outlined in the following sub-sections of the "Guidelines for Portfolio Holdings"). However, given the nature of the investments, it is recognized that there may be deviations between this Policy Statement and the objectives of these investments.

## Limitations on Managers' Portfolios

## **EQUITIES**

No more than the greater of 5% or weighting in the relevant index (Russell 3000 Index for U.S. issues and MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. for non-U.S. issues) of the total equity portfolio valued at market may be invested in the common equity of any one corporation; ownership of the shares of one company shall not exceed 5% of those outstanding; and not more than 40% of equity valued at market may be held in any one sector, as defined by the Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS).

<u>Domestic Equities</u>. Other than the above constraints, there are no quantitative guidelines as to issues, industry or individual security diversification. However, prudent diversification standards should be developed and maintained by the Manager.

<u>International Equities.</u> The overall non-U.S. equity allocation should include a diverse global mix that is comprised of the equity of companies from multiple countries, regions and sectors.

#### FIXED INCOME

Fixed income securities of any one issuer shall not exceed 5% of the total bond portfolio at time of purchase. The 5% limitation does not apply to issues of the U.S. Treasury or other Federal Agencies. The overall rating of the fixed income assets as calculated by the Advisor shall be investment grade, based on the rating of one Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization ("NRSRO").

## OTHER ASSETS (ALTERNATIVES)

Alternatives may consist of non-traditional asset classes such as hedge funds, private equity, real estate and commodities, when deemed appropriate. The total allocation to this category may not exceed 30% of the overall portfolio.

Hedge Funds: Primary objective shall be to enhance the risk-return profile of the overall portfolio. This can be accomplished by using a combination of hedge fund strategies that may enhance returns at a reasonable level of risk or reduce volatility while providing a reasonable level of return. These asset classes may differ from traditional public market asset classes due to the use of certain strategies including short selling, leverage, and derivatives. Hedge funds may also invest across asset classes. The use of direct hedge funds and fund-of-hedge funds are allowed. For purposes of asset allocation targets and limitations, single strategy hedge funds will be categorized under the specific asset class of the fund. For example, a long/short U.S. equity fund will be categorized as "Other" in the Growth Assets category while a long/short credit fund will be categorized as "Other" in the Income Assets category. Multistrategy hedge funds that cannot be easily categorized under one asset class will be included in "Other" under either the Growth Assets or Income Assets category depending on the risk-return profile of the strategy.

<u>Private Equity:</u> Private equity is less liquid than publicly traded equity securities and can provide returns that are greater than what is available in publicly traded markets. The private equity portfolio may include investments in a variety of commingled/partnership and direct investment vehicles including, but not limited to, venture capital, buyout, turnaround, mezzanine, distressed security, and special situation funds. The private equity portfolio is recognized to be long-term in nature and highly illiquid. Due to their higher risk, private equity investments are expected to provide higher returns than publicly traded equity securities. For purposes of asset allocation targets and limitations, these funds will be categorized as "Other" under the Growth Assets category.

<u>Real Estate</u>: Consists of publicly traded Real Estate Investment Trust ("REIT") securities and/or non-publicly traded private real estate and shall be diversified across a broad array of property types and geographic locations. Investments of this type are designed to provide a stable level of income combined with potential for price appreciation, particularly in periods of unexpected inflation. For private real estate, the illiquid, long-term nature should be considered. For purposes of asset allocation targets and limitations, publicly traded REITs will be categorized as "Other" under the Growth Assets category. Depending on the investment characteristics of a private real estate fund, the fund will be categorized as "Other" under either the Income Assets category, for example, a core real estate fund, or under the Growth Assets category, for example, an opportunistic real estate fund where capital gains are expected to make up a significant portion of the total return.

<u>Inflation Hedge:</u> Shall consist of pooled vehicles holding among other assets: Treasury Inflation Protected Securities ("TIPS"), commodities or commodity contracts, index-linked derivative contracts, certain real estate or real property funds and the equity of companies in businesses thought to hedge inflation. Inflation hedge assets will be reported in the Real Return Assets category.

## **CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Cash equivalents shall be held in funds complying with Rule 2(a)-7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940.

## Portfolio Risk Hedging

Portfolio investments designed to hedge various risks including volatility risk, interest rate risk, etc. are allowed to the extent that the investments are not used for the sole purpose of leveraging Fund assets. One example of a hedge vehicle is an exchange traded fund ("ETF") which takes short positions.

#### **Prohibited Investments**

Except for purchase within authorized investments, securities having the following characteristics are not authorized and shall not be purchased: letter stock and other unregistered securities, direct commodities or commodity contracts, or private placements (with the exception of Rule 144A securities). Further, derivatives, options, or futures for the sole purpose of direct portfolio leveraging are prohibited. Direct ownership of natural resource properties such as oil, gas or timber and the purchase of collectibles is also prohibited.

#### Safekeeping

All assets of the Fund shall be held by a custodian approved by the Board for safekeeping of Fund assets. The custodian shall produce statements on a monthly basis, listing the name and value of all assets held, and the dates and nature of all transactions in accordance with the terms in the Fund Agreement. Investments of the Fund not held as liquidity or investment reserves shall, at all times, be invested in interest-bearing accounts. Investments and portfolio securities may not be loaned.

## **Prudence and Control Procedures**

## Review of Investment Objectives

At least annually, this Policy Statement shall be formally reviewed and revised (if appropriate) by the Committee and presented to the Board for approval.

The Advisor shall review annually and report to the Board the appropriateness of this Policy Statement for achieving the Fund's stated objectives. It is not expected that this Policy Statement will change frequently. In particular, short-term changes in the financial markets should not require an adjustment in this Policy Statement.

#### Review of Investment Performance

The Advisor shall report on a quarterly basis to the Board or Committee to review the investment performance of the Fund. In addition, the Advisor will be responsible for keeping the Board or Committee advised of any material change in investment strategy, Managers, and other pertinent information potentially affecting performance of the Fund.

The Advisor shall compare the investment results on a quarterly basis to appropriate peer universe benchmarks, as well as market indices in both equity and fixed income markets. Examples of benchmarks and indexes that will be used include the Russell 3000 Index for broad U.S. equity strategies; S&P 500 Index for large cap U.S. equities, Russell 2000 Index for small cap U.S. equities, MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. Index for broad based non-U.S. equity strategies; MSCI Europe, Australasia, and Far East (EAFE) Index for developed markets international equities, Barclays Capital Aggregate Bond Index for fixed income securities, and the U.S. 91 Day T-bill for cash equivalents. The Russell 3000 Index will be used to benchmark the U.S. equities portfolio; the MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. Index will be used to benchmark the fixed income portfolio. The categories "Other" will be benchmarked against appropriate indices depending on the specific characteristics of the strategies and funds used.

## **Voting of Proxies**

The Board recognizes that proxies are a significant and valuable tool in corporate governance. The voting rights of individual stocks held in separate accounts or collective, common, or pooled funds will be exercised by the investment managers in accordance with their own proxy voting policies. The voting rights of funds will be exercised by the Advisor.

#### A. Prudence

All participants in the investment process shall act responsibly. The standard of prudence to be applied by the Board, Investment Committee, Foundation staff responsible for the management of investments, and external service providers shall be the "prudent investor" rule, which states: "Investments shall be made with judgment and care, under circumstances then prevailing, which persons of prudence, discretion and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not for speculation, but for investment, considering the probable safety of their capital as well as the probable income to be derived."

The "prudent investor" rule requires the exercise of reasonable care and caution and is to be applied to investments not in isolation, but in the context of the investment portfolio as a whole and as part of an overall investment strategy that should incorporate risk and return objectives reasonably suitable to the Foundation.

Any laws or regulations specific to the investment of assets of non-profit institutions in the State of Florida will be observed.

#### B. Ethics and Conflicts of Interest

Board members, Investment Committee members, Foundation staff responsible for the oversight of investments, Managers and Advisors involved in the investment process shall refrain from personal business activity that could conflict with the proper execution and management of the Fund or that could impair their ability to make impartial decisions. These parties are required to reveal all relationships that could create or appear to create a conflict of interest in their unbiased involvement in the investment process.

#### C. Delegation of Authority

Authority to manage the Fund is granted to the Executive Director of the Foundation and is derived from Article I, Section 6 (B) of the Foundation By-laws. Responsibility for the operation of the Fund is hereby delegated to the Executive Director, who shall act in accordance with established written procedures and internal controls for the operation of the Fund consistent with this Policy Statement. Procedures should include references to: safekeeping, delivery vs. payment, investment accounting, repurchase agreements, wire transfer agreements, and collateral/depository agreements. No person may engage in an investment transaction except as provided under the terms of this Policy Statement and the procedures established by the Executive Director. The Executive Director shall be responsible for all transactions undertaken and shall establish a system of controls to regulate the activities of subordinate officials.

## **Adoption of Investment Policy Statement**

Any changes and exceptions to this Policy Statement will be made in writing and adopted by the Board. Once adopted, changes and exceptions will be delivered to each Manager, as appropriate, by the Advisor.

Approved by the Daytona State College Foundation Investment Committee on March 28, 2018.

Resolved by:

Bobby Thigpen, Chair

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