



APA REFERENCE EXAMPLES

Before you cite in APA

Double space everything. If your reference entry is two or more lines, *indent every line after the first line* .5 inches from the left margin (turn on "hanging indent" in Microsoft Word). Pay close attention to the *punctuation and formatting* in these examples. You have to *hunt for information* when citing a source, but if your source lacks information, such as day or month of publication, that's OK—skip it. For a full understanding of APA references, consult the 6th edition of the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.

PRINTED BOOK

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (year, month day). Title of book (edition). Location of publication: Publisher.
Bullock, R. & Goggin, M. D. (2016). *The norton field guide* (4th ed.). New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company.

CHAPTER IN AN EDITED TEXTBOOK

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (year, month day). Title of chapter. In Initials. LastName (Ed.), Title of book (pp. chapter pages). Location of publication: Publisher.
O'Neil, J. M., & Egan, J. (1992). Men's and women's gender role journeys: A metaphor for healing, transition, and transformation. In B. R. Wainrib (Ed.), *Gender issues across the life cycle* (pp. 107-123). New York, NY: Springer.

ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE PERIODICAL (MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER, NEWSLETTER, etc.)

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (year, month day). Title of article. Periodical Title, volume (if available). Retrieved from URL
Edsall, T. B. (2017, March 2). Democracy, disrupted. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/03/02/opinion/how-the-internet-threatens-democracy.html>

ARTICLE FROM SCHOLARLY JOURNAL FOUND VIA DATABASE/INTERNET SEARCH

Last Name, First & Middle Initials., & LastName, First & Middle Initials. (Year, month day). Title of article. Title of Journal, volume number(issue number), article pages. doi: 0000000/000000000000 or <http://dx.doi.org/10.0000/0000> or journal URL if no DOI is available
Heirmer, R. Z. (2016). Peer pressure: social interaction and the disposition effect. *Review of Financial Studies*, 29(11), 3177-3209. doi:10.1093/rfs/hhw063
Hall, M. (2011). Theory in/to practice: using dialogic reflection to develop a writing center community of practice. *Writing Center Journal*, 32(1), 82-105. <http://www.writingcenterjournal.org/>

PAGE ON A WEBSITE WITH AUTHOR

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (year, month day). Title of page. Retrieved from URL

Mayo Clinic Staff. (2016, April 9). Common cold. Retrieved from <http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/common-cold/symptoms-causes/dxc-20199808>

PAGE ON A WEBSITE WITHOUT AUTHOR

Title of page. (Year, month day). Retrieved from URL

Learning to skateboard. (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://www.tactics.com/info/learning-to-skateboard>

CORPORATE/ORGANIZATIONAL AUTHOR OF A REPORT OR WEB PAGE

Name of organization/agency. (year, month day). Name of report (report number if available). Retrieved from URL

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2003). *Managing asthma: A guide for schools* (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from <http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/lung/asthma/asthsch.pdf>

IMAGE/PHOTOGRAPH/ARTWORK ON THE INTERNET

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (year, month day). Image name (describe image if it lacks name) [Describe media or format of image]. Retrieved from URL

Howe, J. (2003). *Fingolfin's challenge* [Digital painting]. Retrieved from http://www.john-howe.com/portfolio/gallery/details.php?image_id=964

MOVIE

Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (Producer), & Last Name, First & Middle Initials. (Director). (year, month day). Title of movie [Describe format]. Country of origin: Studio or distributor.

Jacobson, N. & Kilik, J. (Producers). & Ross, G. (Director). (2012). *The hunger games* [Motion picture]. United States: Lions Gate Films.

VIDEO

Last Name, First & Middle Initials or Username. (year, month day). Title of video [Describe format]. Retrieved from URL

HDCYT. (2007, May 22). *Charlie bit my finger - again!*. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_OBlgSz8sSM